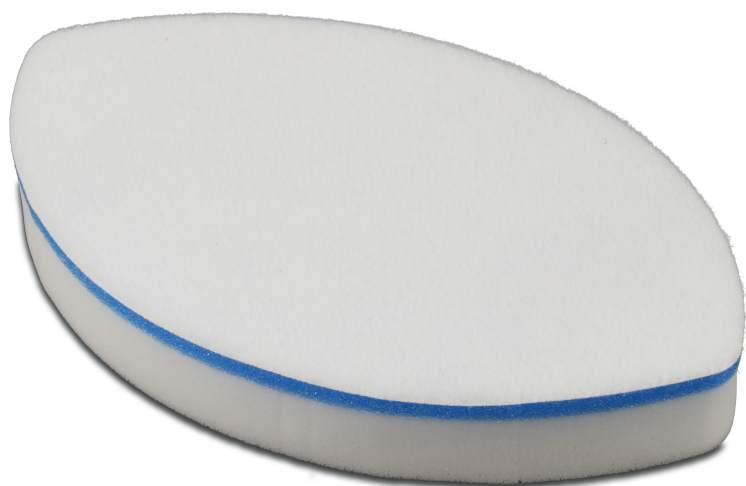


Easy Pool'Gom navulling (7029027)



Gegenereerd op datum: 07-10-2025

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