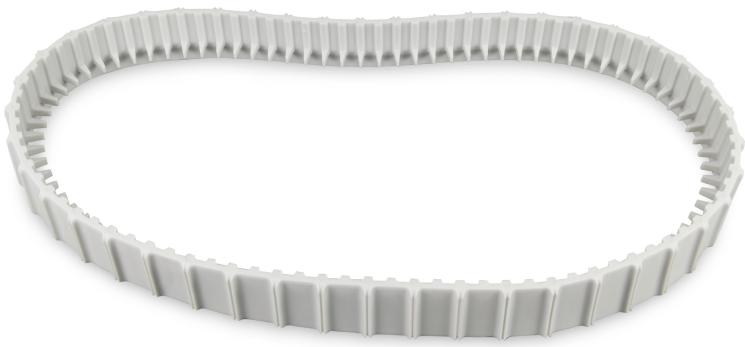


# Track (7040096)



**Gegenereerd op datum: 07-10-2025**

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